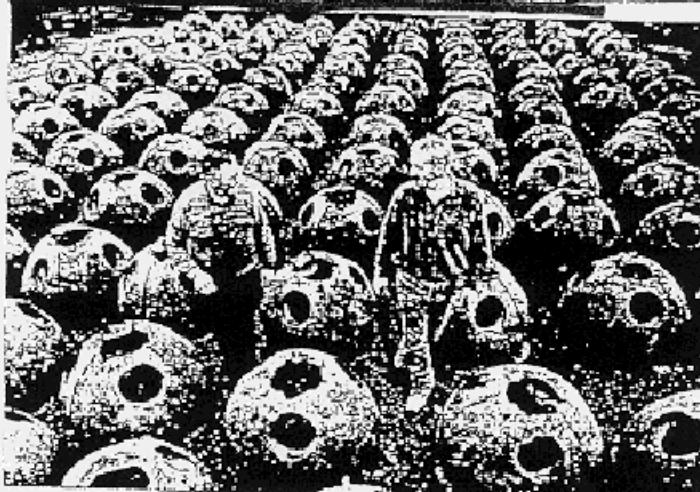


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Reg Teeney and Bert Minder among the reef balls that were made to form an artificial reef off the Sidney waterfront.

#### COMMUNITY PROJECT

## Concrete balls may be haven for marine life

By Susan Chung  
*Times Colonist staff*

Early Thursday morning the pale morning light, Reg Teeney and a crew of his friends will descend upon Sidney pier and toss huge concrete pods into the water.

No, it's not another art project or sea turtle hatchery. Teeney is trying to make an artificial reef for sea creatures on Sidney.

Take some sort of aquatic *Fish of Diving*, Teeney believes that if we build it, the shrimp, fish and sea life will come.

"It's been four years in the making," said Teeney, looking out at the half-built pier. "It took two years just to get all the permits."

But Thursday morning, when a dozen large and crude 200-gallon concrete reef balls, more than half the project will be complete, and Teeney, the chair of the Sidney Economic Development Committee,

The pier's 80-metre long new jetty will be 180 metres when completed. It will be T-shaped, with an artificial reef of small reef balls running along both sides of the long leg of the T. A namesake reef near the head of the T will be built up with a mix of small and large reef balls.

The reef balls look like gloves, punctured with large holes. The large ones measure 1.3 metres across the opening. The smallest ones being 10 centimetres. They usually contain about a metre and a half of coral, 20 cm and weigh 270 kilograms apiece.

Teeney said the fibreglass-wrapped concrete balls become stronger as they sit in the water, and last 300 years. A company in Corcoran provided the initial moulds, but

the seven made eight more and manufactured the balls themselves.

Indeed, the whole project has been self-sufficient, with the community raising the money for the project.

"Not one dollar came from the government," said Brenda Maxfield, one of the project volunteers. Donations have come from individuals, businesses and even high school students, who are collecting food labels from Thrifty's grocery store. Teeney's grocery store will donate five cents per kilo to the pier.

In total, the community has raised \$42,000 of the \$750,000 needed.

But whether the fish will come once the pier and reef are completed in the next couple of years, remains murky.

"It's a question of quantity," said Brian Bentley, marine adviser at the Institute of Ocean Sciences.

Although artificial reefs have been built and have successfully attracted marine life in other parts of the world, there are some unique characteristics to the proposed Sidney pier.

The new reef running alongside the long part of the pier will run perpendicular instead of parallel to the shore.

That means the current will flow right through the reef instead of skimming along it.

The invited researchers, who will be monitoring the progress of life on the artificial reef, also do not know how long it will take for larger and older marine life forms to take to the concrete and fibreglass pods.

"It's a real question mark as what's going to happen there," said Bentley.

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<http://www.artificialreefs.org/Articles/Article%20Scans/timescolonistnovember131997.gif>